

Begin Sept 4, 1961

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A78WX

FIRST LEAD ATOMIC
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION EXPLODED ANOTHER NUCLEAR TEST DEVICE TODAY, THE UNITED STATES REPORTED, LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER A U.S.-BRITISH APPEAL TO MOSCOW FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN THE AIR.

THE FIRING OF THIS SECOND KNOWN SHOT IN RUSSIA'S CURRENT SERIES WAS DISCLOSED IN A STATEMENT FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HERE WHICH DECLARED THAT THE SHOT WAS FIRED IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR SHOTS NORMALLY CAUSE DIFFUSION OF POISONOUS RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS, THE CHIEF REASON GIVEN IN THE U.S.-BRITISH PROPOSAL YESTERDAY FOR A BAN ON ATMOSPHERIC EXPLOSIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME FROM THE CHAIRMAN OF THE AEC, DR. GLENN T. SEABORG. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID MINUTES LATER THAT "WE DO NOT CONSIDER THE EXPLOSION AN ANSWER" TO THE PROPOSAL FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE AIR. BUT OFFICIALS DECLARED PRIVATELY THAT THE DEVELOPMENT WAS "NOT ENCOURAGING."

PRESIDENT KENNEDY AT HYANNIS PORT, MASS., WITHHELD IMMEDIATE COMMENT. AND IT WAS INDICATED ALSO AT THE SUMMER WHITE HOUSE THAT U.S. OFFICIALS DID NOT CONSIDER THE LATEST RUSSIAN TEST TO BE THE FINAL ANSWER TO THE U.S.-BRITISH PROPOSAL.

ACTING WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY ANDREW T. HATCHER SAID "THIS OFFER WAS MADE WITH ALL SINCERITY...WITH THE HOPE THAT IT WOULD BE ACCEPTED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

"THAT IS STILL THE HOPE."

THE FORCE OF THE LATEST SOVIET EXPLOSION WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING IN THE LOW KILOTON RANGE AND THE SITE AS BEING IN THE SAME AREA AS THE FIRST RECENT SOVIET SHOT LAST FRIDAY, THE REGION OF SEMIPALATINSK IN CENTRAL ASIA.

THERE WERE THESE OTHER TOP DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SITUATION TODAY:

---BRITAIN APPEALED URGENTLY TO THE KREMLIN TO ACCEPT THE BRITISH-AMERICAN OFFER OF A PERMANENT BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE, AN OFFER THAT HAS WON WIDESPREAD SUPPORT THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD. BUT THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO MADE NO MENTION OF THE OFFER AND RUSSIAN REACTION AT THE BIG THREE NUCLEAR TALKS IN GENEVA INDICATED PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S GOVERNMENT WILL REJECT IT.

---IN BELGRADE RELIABLE SOURCE SAID THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WILL BE ENTRUSTED BY THE 25 UNALIGNED NATIONS MEETING THERE TO URGE KHRUSHCHEV TO ACCEPT THE U.S.-BRITISH PROPOSAL. NEHRU IS TO FLY TO MOSCOW WEDNESDAY ON A SPECIAL RUSSIAN PLANE. THE TRIP HAD BEEN ARRANGED BEFORE NEHRU REACHED BELGRADE.

---THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FORMALLY PUT THEIR APPEAL TO THE SOVIET UNION TODAY FOR A BAN BY THIS SATURDAY ON THE ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTS. THE FORMAL APPEAL WAS GIVEN THE SOVIETS AT GENEVA WHERE A TEST-BAN CONFERENCE HAS BEEN UNDER WAY. THE FIRST REACTION FROM SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE PROPOSAL WAS DOOMED. TSARAPKIN READ INTO THE RECORD THE 6,000 WORD STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK IN AN ATTEMPT TO JUSTIFY ITS RESUMPTION OF TESTS.

---FROM HYANNIS PORT, CAME WORD THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY IS REPORTED TO BELIEVE THAT FRANCE WILL GO ALONG IF RUSSIA AGREES TO HALT FALL-OUT SPREADING NUCLEAR BLASTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

FRANCE WAS THE ONLY NATION KNOWN TO HAVE TESTED NUCLEAR WEAPONS DURING THE THREE-YEAR U.S.-SOVIET MORATORIUM.

THE COMPLETE AEC STATEMENT ON THE NEW RUSSIAN EXPLOSION:

"DR. GLENN T. SEABORG ANNOUNCED THIS AFTERNOON THAT THE SOVIET UNION CONDUCTED ANOTHER NUCLEAR TEST EARLY THIS MORNING, AGAIN IN THE SEMIPALATINSK AREA IN CENTRAL ASIA. THE YIELD OF THE DEVICE WAS IN THE LOW KILOTON RANGE AND THE DETONATION AGAIN OCCURRED IN THE ATMOSPHERE."

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP, REFERRING TO THE U.S.-BRITISH PROPOSAL OF YESTERDAY--THEN SAID:

"WE DO NOT CONSIDER THE EXPLOSION AN ANSWER TO THE JOINT PROPOSAL. IT APPEARS TO BE AN UNRELATED EVENT IN VIEW OF THE TIME ELEMENT."

REAP RECALLED THAT THE PROPOSAL WAS GIVEN TO THE RUSSIANS ABOUT 12:30 P.M. WASHINGTON TIME YESTERDAY, WHICH MEANT A LAPSE OF 24 HOURS PRIOR TO THE EXPLOSION TODAY. OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE TIME WAS SO SHORT THAT THE PLAN FOR THE SECOND SHOT MAY WELL HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BEFORE SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAD OPPORTUNITY FULLY TO CONSIDER THE PROPOSITION MADE TO HIM BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN. NEVERTHELESS, IT WAS ASSUMED HERE THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN ADVISED PROMPTLY OF THE NATURE OF THE PROPOSITION AND IT WAS QUITE OBVIOUS THAT HE HAD NOT DECIDED TO ACCEPT IT IMMEDIATELY.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION STATEMENT DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT WAS MEANT BY "LOW KILOTON RANGE." BY UNITED STATES STANDARDS A "NOMINAL" NUCLEAR BOMB IS ONE HAVING A FORCE OF 20 KILOTONS; THAT IS, A FORCE EQUIVALENT TO THE EXPLOSION OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT. THE KILOTON RANGE THEN GOES UP TO 500,000 TONS FORCE WHICH IS THE EQUIVALENT OF ONE HALF MEGATON, A MEGATON BEING THE FORCE EQUIVALENT TO A 1 MILLION TNT EXPLOSION. THE RANGE MAY ALSO GO DOWN BELOW THE "NOMINAL" WEAPON TO AROUND 1 KILOTON.

NOR WAS ANY OFFICIAL EXPLANATION GIVEN OF THE WAY IN WHICH THIS SECOND SHOT OF THE SERIES WAS DETECTED. BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT AN EXPLOSION IN THE ATMOSPHERE CREATES SHOCK WAVES BOTH IN THE AIR AND ON THE GROUND. SCIENTIFIC DETECTION AND ANALYSIS OF THESE WAVES, SUCH AS WOULD BE POSSIBLE WITH OBSERVATION POSITIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA, PROVIDES BASIC INFORMATION ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE EXPLOSION AS WELL AS THE FACT THAT IT OCCURRED. HOWEVER, AUTHORITIES SAID THAT A FULL ANALYSIS OF THE EVENT MUST AWAIT THE COLLECTION AND STUDY OF RADIO-ACTIVE FALLOUT MATERIAL.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST WEDNESDAY THAT IT HAD DECIDED TO RESUME NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING. THAT SIGNALLED THE END OF A MORATORIUM ON TEST EXPLOSIONS WHICH DATED BACK TO THE FALL OF 1958 WHEN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE OPENED NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA ON A NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

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U R G E N T

WITH RUSSIAN NUCLEAR

HYANNIS PORT, MASS., SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S NUCLEAR TEST IN THE CENTRAL ASIAN ATMOSPHERE TODAY IS NOT CONSIDERED BY U.S. OFFICIALS TO BE THE FINAL RUSSIAN ANSWER TO THE APPEAL FOR AN END TO FALLOUT-SPREADING BLASTS.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY WITHHELD ANY COMMENT, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE NEW TEST WAS NOT UNEXPECTED.

ADMINISTRATION SOURCES SAID IT CAME TOO SOON AFTER THE U.S.-BRITISH MESSAGE CALLING FOR AN END TO NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE TO BE CONSIDERED THE ONLY SOVIET REPLY TO THE WESTERN CHALLENGE. THESE SOURCES POINTED OUT THAT NUCLEAR TESTS USUALLY ARE RUN OFF IN

A SERIES, AND THE RUSSIANS HAD PLANNED FOLLOWUPS TO THEIR FIRST DETONATION LAST FRIDAY.

AS FOR THE IMPACT OF THE NEW TEST ON THE U.S.-BRITISH PROPOSAL, ACTING WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY ANDREW T. HATCHER SAID "THIS OFFER WAS MADE WITH ALL SINCERITY WITH THE HOPE THAT IT WOULD BE ACCEPTED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

"THAT IS STILL THE HOPE."

KENNEDY WAS ADVISED OF THE NEW RUSSIAN BLAST AT 2:45 P.M., EDT, AS HE RELAXED ON NANTUCKET SOUND ABOARD THE 52-FOOT CRUISER MARLIN. KENNEDY IMMEDIATELY ORDERED THE MARLIN TO HEAD BACK TO HYANNIS PORT.

THE PRESIDENT GOT THE WORD BY RADIO TELEPHONE FROM HIS MILITARY AIDE, MAJ. GEN. CHESTER V. CLIFTON. HE WENT ASHORE TO GET A FULL REPORT FROM CLIFTON. THE TRIP BACK TOOK ABOUT A HALF HOUR.

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A92

WITH WASHINGTON ATOMIC MOSCOW, SEPT. 4 (AP)-AT A LATE HOUR TONIGHT, THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO HAD MADE NO MENTION OF THE ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TEST REPORTED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON TO HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY THE RUSSIANS IN CENTRAL ASIA EARLY MONDAY.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALSO STILL NOT CONFIRMED THAT A TEST WAS CARRIED OUT IN CENTRAL ASIA LAST WEEK AS REPORTED BY WASHINGTON.

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(210)

NUCLEAR

TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT. 5 (AP)-JAPAN'S METEOROLOGICAL AGENCY SAID TODAY ITS NINE SEISMOLOGICAL STATIONS DID NOT RECORD ANY ABNORMAL ATMOSPHERIC AND EARTH SHOCKS AT THE TIME OF THE REPORTED SECOND SOVIET NUCLEAR TEST BLAST EARLY MONDAY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WOULD INDICATE THE TEST WAS WITHIN THE KILOTON AND NOT MEGATON SCALE--TOO SMALL EVEN FOR JAPAN'S DELICATE DETECTING EQUIPMENT.

HE ALSO SAID THERE WAS STILL NO APPRECIABLE RISE IN THE RADIATION COUNT HERE FROM THE FIRST SOVIET NUCLEAR TEST LAST WEEK.

THE SECOND SOVIET BLAST WAS REPORTED MONDAY BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. IT SAID THE TEST WAS CONDUCTED EARLY TUESDAY IN THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE IN THE SEMIPALATINSK AREA IN CENTRAL ASIA AND ESTIMATED THE SIZE OF THE BLAST AS IN THE LOW KILOTON RANGE.

WHEN TOLD OF THE SECOND NUCLEAR TEST, KAORU YASUI, CHAIRMAN OF THE LEFTIST-DOMINATED COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, SAID IF THE U.S. REPORT IS TRUE "WE CANNOT ALLOW THE SOVIET ACTION TO GO ON FROM A HUMANITARIAN STANDPOINT."

BUT YASUI ADDED, "THERE WILL BE NO SOLUTION SO LONG AS WE SIMPLY FIND FAULT WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

THE COUNCIL CAME UNDER HEAVY CRITICISM FOR CONDONING THE SOVIET DECISION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTS AS JUSTIFIABLE.

SEIJI KAYA, PRESIDENT OF TOKYO UNIVERSITY, SAID SOVIET NUCLEAR TEST CONTINUATION "IGNORES WORLD OPINION WHICH IS BITTERLY AGAINST NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING."

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U R G E N T
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY

(200)

BY WALTER R. MEARS

HYANNIS PORT, MASS., SEPT. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY CUT SHORT A NANTUCKET SOUND CRUISE TODAY WHEN THE CAPE COD WHITE HOUSE FLASHED HIM WORD OF THE SOVIET UNION'S LATEST NUCLEAR TEST.

THE RUSSIAN BLAST, IN THE ATMOSPHERE OVER CENTRAL ASIA, CAME LESS

THAN 24 HOURS AFTER KENNEDY AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN PROPOSED A THREE-POWER AGREEMENT TO HALT TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE, WHICH SPREAD DEADLY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

KENNEDY WITHHELD ANY COMMENT, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE NEW TEST WAS NOT UNEXPECTED.

ACTING PRESS SECRETARY ANDREW T. HATCHER SAID THE UNITED STATES STILL HOPES THE WESTERN PROPOSAL WILL BE ACCEPTED.

ADMINISTRATION SOURCES THEORIZED THE NEW BLAST HAD BEEN PLANNED BEFORE THE TWO WESTERN POWERS MADE THEIR PROPOSAL, AND COULD NOT BE INTERPRETED OFFHAND AS A FINAL REPLY TO THE KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN NOTES.

THE PRESIDENT, HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER AND HIS FATHER, JOSEPH P. KENNEDY, WERE RELAXING ON THEIR CLOUDY DAY CRUISE WHEN WORD CAME OF THE RUSSIAN TEST AT 2:45 P.M. EDT.

KENNEDY ORDERED THE CRUISER MARLIN BACK TO SHORE, WHERE HE WAS BRIEFED PERSONALLY BY MAJ. GEN. CHESTER V. CLIFTON, HIS MILITARY AIDE, ON ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION.

THE CRUISE HOME TOOK ABOUT 30 MINUTES.

HATCHER SAID THE U.S.-BRITISH OFFER "WAS MADE WITH ALL SINCERITY. . . WITH THE HOPE THAT IT WOULD BE ACCEPTED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

"THAT IS STILL THE HOPE."

THE NEW RUSSIAN TEST CAME AS KENNEDY NEARED THE END OF A LABOR DAY WEEKEND MARKED BY URGENT BUSINESS ON BOTH THE INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC FRONTS.

THE PRESIDENT SIGNED INTO LAW A \$4.25 BILLION FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION, WITH A WARNING THAT "AT THIS DANGEROUS MOMENT" FUNDS TO CARRY OUT THE PROGRAM ARE ESSENTIAL.

"OUR ADVERSARIES ARE INTENSIFYING THEIR EFFORTS IN THE ENTIRE UNDER-DEVELOPED WORLD," KENNEDY SAID. "THOSE WHO OPPOSE THEIR ADVANCE LOOK TO US AND I BELIEVE. . . WE MUST RESPOND."

THE APPROPRIATION BILL THAT WOULD FINANCE THE PROGRAM IS IN TROUBLE IN THE HOUSE. CONGRESS PASSED THE AUTHORIZATION LAST WEEK BUT THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS RECOMMENDED A CUT OF NEARLY \$900 MILLION IN MONEY ACTUALLY TO BE PROVIDED.

KENNEDY APPEALED SATURDAY FOR RESTORATION OF THE FUNDS. THE FULL HOUSE STARTS WORK ON THE MONEY BILL TOMORROW.

IN SIGNING THE AUTHORIZATION AT HIS CAPE COD SUMMER HOME, KENNEDY SAID "I AM HOPEFUL THAT THE CONGRESS WILL PROVIDE THE FUNDS NECESSARY TO FULFILL THE COMMITMENTS IT UNDERTOOK IN ENACTING THIS LEGISLATION."

KENNEDY SAID HE BELIEVES IN USING THE MONEY. THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GIVE "GREAT ATTENTION AND CONSIDERATION TO THOSE NATIONS WHO HAVE OUR VIEW OF THE WORLD CRISIS."

THE PRESIDENT SAID WITH THE SIGNING OF THE MEASURE "A DECADE OF DEVELOPMENT BEGINS." HE ADDED:

"THE LONG-TERM COMMITMENT OF DEVELOPMENT FUNDS, WHICH THE BILL AUDEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

TO TAKE THE CRITICAL STEPS ESSENTIAL TO ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS."

HE ALSO NOTED THE MEASURE CONTINUES "WORLDWIDE COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS ESSENTIAL TO FREE WORLD DEFENSE."

THE AUTHORIZATION INCLUDES \$1.2 BILLION FOR THE FIRST YEAR OF THE LONG-TERM DEVELOPMENT LOAN PROGRAM KENNEDY SOUGHT. THAT MONEY ALSO MUST BE APPROPRIATED, AND THE PRESIDENT MUST COME BACK TO CONGRESS IN EACH SUBSEQUENT YEAR FOR APPROPRIATIONS TO ROUND OUT THE \$7.2 BILLION AUTHORIZED PROGRAM.

PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF HOUSE OPPOSITION, CONGRESS REFUSED TO GRANT KENNEDY THE POWER HE ASKED TO FINANCE THE PROGRAM WITH FUNDS BORROWED FROM THE TREASURY.

MEANWHILE, KENNEDY AWAITED WORLD REACTION TO THE U.S.-BRITISH NUCLEAR TEST CHALLENGE ISSUED YESTERDAY TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PRESIDENT WAS REPORTED TO BELIEVE THAT FRANCE WILL GO ALONG IF RUSSIA SUBSCRIBES TO THE PROPOSAL AND AGREES TO HALT FALLOUT-SPREADING NUCLEAR BLASTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

FRANCE WAS THE ONLY NATION KNOWN TO HAVE TESTED NUCLEAR WEAPONS DURING THE MORATORIUM WHICH BEGAN IN 1958. KENNEDY'S BELIEF THAT THE FRENCH WOULD BE WILLING TO TEST UNDERGROUND OR IN SPACE WAS MADE KNOWN AS THE PRESIDENT SPENT A BUSY LABOR DAY WEEKEND AT HIS CAPE COD SUMMER HOME.

THIS WAS LEARNED TODAY AS THE PRESIDENT, SPENDING THE LABOR DAY WEEKEND AT HIS CAPE COD SUMMER HOME, AWAITED SOVIET REACTION TO THE NUCLEAR CHALLENGE ISSUED YESTERDAY BY THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN.

KENNEDY AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN CALLED FOR A THREE-POWER AGREEMENT TO HALT EXPLOSION OF NUCLEAR DEVICES IN THE ATMOSPHERE, WHERE THEY SPREAD DEADLY FALLOUT. RUSSIA FRIDAY TESTED A NUCLEAR DEVICE IN THE ATMOSPHERE OVER CENTRAL ASIA.

THE WESTERN LEADERS ASKED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO MAKE UP HIS MIND BY NEXT SATURDAY ON THE NUCLEAR PROPOSAL. KENNEDY MADE PLANS TO CONFER THIS WEEK WITH JAMES S. GAVIN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE. GAVIN HAS HAD A SERIES OF TALKS RECENTLY WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DEGAULLE.

ACTING PRESS SECRETARY ANDREW T. HATCHER SAID GAVIN "INTENDS TO DELIVER THE CONTENT OF THESE TALKS PERSONALLY WHEN HE RETURNS TO WASHINGTON FOR A ROUND OF CONFERENCES. HATCHER SAID THE NUCLEAR TEST SITUATION WAS ONE SUBJECT OF THE GAVIN-DE GAULLE TALKS."

GAVIN RETURNS TO WASHINGTON LATE TOMORROW. HIS REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT MAY BE MADE TOMORROW OR WEDNESDAY. KENNEDY PLANS TO FLY BACK TO THE WHITE HOUSE TOMORROW MORNING.

AN ADMINISTRATION SOURCE SAID ONE REASON FOR ANTICIPATING THAT FRANCE WOULD GO ALONG WITH AN ATMOSPHERIC TEST BAN IF RUSSIA AGREES IS THAT THERE IS A NEW URGENCY IN THE CRISIS.

UNDER THE KENNEDY-MACMILLAN PROPOSAL, NUCLEAR TESTS COULD BE CONDUCTED ONLY UNDERGROUND OR IN OUTER SPACE--IF ANY COUNTRY SHOULD DECIDE TO TEST AT ALL. KENNEDY SAID TO FEEL A BAN ON ATOMIC BLASTS THAT SPREAD POTENTIALLY DEADLY FALLOUT IS ESSENTIAL TO HUMANITY.

THE PRESIDENT UNDERLINED HIS CONCERN AT "THE SOMBER TURN OF EVENTS WITHIN THE PAST WEEK" WITH A MESSAGE TO SCIENTISTS CALLING FOR NEW EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE DISARMAMENT AND SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION.

KENNEDY SAID THOSE ARE TWO PARTHS TO PEACE.

THE PRESIDENT ISSUED THAT CALL IN A MESSAGE TO THE CONFERENCE ON SCIENCE AND WORLD AFFAIRS AT STOWE, VT. HE SAID RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS WAS "A COURSE AGAINST WHICH YOUR PAST CONFERENCES HAVE STRONGLY COUNSELED."

SEVERAL RUSSIANS ARE AMONG THE SCIENTISTS WHO HAVE REGISTERED FOR THE CONFERENCE, WHICH OPENS TOMORROW AT STOWE.

THE VITALITY OF SCIENCE, KENNEDY SAID, DEPENDS "IN LARGE MEASURE UPON INTERNATIONAL POOLING OF KNOWLEDGE AND EFFORT." WORLD LEADERS WHO SHARE THAT VIEW, HE SAID, MUST LOOK TO SCIENTISTS FOR THE INITIATIVE AND GUIDANCE TO TRANSFORM THE DESIRE TO COOPERATE INTO ACTUAL ACHIEVEMENT.

KENNEDY ALSO SAID HE HOPES THE SCIENTISTS GATHERED IN VERMONT WILL "HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO ADVANCE THE WORLD-WIDE SEARCH FOR SOLUTION TO THE CENTRAL THREAT OF OUR TIME, NUCLEAR WAR."

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THE PRESIDENT, MRS. KENNEDY AND THEIR DAUGHTER CAROLINE, 3 1/2, TOOK A HOMECOMING CRUISE WITH KENNEDY'S FATHER, JOSEPH P. KENNEDY, ABOARD THE 52-FOOT MARLIN.

THE ELDER KENNEDY CAME HOME YESTERDAY AFTER A TWO MONTH STAY ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA. THE MARLIN CRUISED ABOUT SEVEN MILES ON HAZY NANTUCKET SOUND, AND ANCHORED OFF DEAD NECK. THE KENNEDYS WERE OUT ABOUT 2 1/2 HOURS.

WHEN THE MARLIN DOCKED AT HYANNIS PORT, LITTLE CAROLINE TOOK A SWIM

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OFF THE FAMILY BEACH. HER DOG CHARLIE SPLASHED INTO THE WATER TOO, AS MRS. KENNEDY WATCHED FROM THE BEACH.

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD NONALIGNED A6 (300)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, TUESDAY, SEPT. 5 (AP)--INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS BEEN CHOSEN BY THE MEETING OF 25 NONALIGNED NATIONS TO SEEK SOVIET AGREEMENT TO A U.S.-BRITISH PROPOSAL BANNING ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTS, INFORMANTS SAID.

NEHRU TOMORROW WILL FLY TO MOSCOW FOR A VISIT WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THAT WAS SCHEDULED BEFORE THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE.

THE INFORMANTS SAID ALL PARTICIPANTS IN THE CONFERENCE AGREED AT A PRIVATE MEETING LAST NIGHT TO MAKE REPRESENTATIONS TO KHRUSHCHEV THROUGH NEHRU.

IN WASHINGTON, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIA MONDAY EXPLODED ITS SECOND NUCLEAR TEST DEVICE IN LESS THAN A WEEK IN CENTRAL ASIA. THE BLAST CAME LESS THAN A DAY AFTER THE U.S.-BRITISH APPEAL TO MOSCOW FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN THE AIR.

THE CONFERENCE MEMBERS GENERALLY EXPRESSED SHOCK LAST FRIDAY WHEN RUSSIA RESUMED NUCLEAR TESTING, ALTHOUGH PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC WAS THE ONLY PARTICIPANT THEN TO ASSAIL MOSCOW. WHATEVER THE SOVIET MOTIVE, NASSER SAID, THE MAIN THING WAS THE "CLEAR BEARING ON THE DETERIORATION OF THE DANGEROUS INTERNATIONAL POSITION."

THE INFORMANTS ALSO SAID THE DELEGATES ALSO CHARGED NEHRU WITH "STRONGLY URGING" KHRUSHCHEV MEET WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN AN EFFORT TO RESOLVE THE NUCLEAR TEST STALEMATE AND OTHER PROBLEMS, INCLUDING BERLIN.

THE DELEGATES HAD NOT DECIDED WHETHER TO ANNOUNCE NEHRU'S MISSION IN THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE OF THE CONFERENCE, THE INFORMANTS ADDED.

FRICTION HAS ARISEN OVER THE DELICATE WORDING OF THE COMMUNIQUE. SOURCES SAID THE DISAGREEMENT COULD FORCE THE FINAL SESSION TO BE HELD TOMORROW INSTEAD OF TONIGHT.

A MEMBER OF A COMMITTEE ASSIGNED THE TASK OF DRAFTING THE DECLARATION SAID, "WE ARE NOT ONLY NOT ALIGNED ON THIS QUESTION. WE ARE IN DOWNRIGHT CONFLICT OVER IT."

LATE ARRIVALS AT THE CONFERENCE WERE CONGO PREMIER CYRILLE ADOULA AND HIS LUMUMBIST VICE PREMIER, ANTOINE GIZENGA. THEY ARRIVED MONDAY BUT DID NOT ATTEND ANY OF THE SESSIONS.

A HIGH CONFERENCE SOURCE SAID THE "POSITIVE OUTCOME OF OUR MEETING HAS BEEN ENDANGERED BY THE STIFF ATTITUDE TAKEN BY SOME DELEGATIONS" ON THE WORDING OF THE COMMUNIQUE.

CONFERENCE INFORMANTS PICTURED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, WHO ARE AMONG THE MOST INFLUENTIAL MEN PRESENT, AS ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE FENCE.

NEHRU CAME TO BELGRADE DEMANDING AN APPEAL TO THE EAST-WEST BLOCS TO PULL BACK FROM THE BRINK OF WAR THROUGH NEGOTIATION. HE SUGGESTED OTHER THINGS COULD WAIT.

NASSER, THE INFORMANTS SAID, FAVORS A DECLARATION FOR WORLD PEACE WITHOUT PRESENTING CONCRETE PROPOSALS, BUT BELIEVES COLONIALISM--IN THE WEST--IS STILL THE PRIMARY PROBLEM FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE CONFERENCE.

THE ARAB LEADER RECEIVED SUPPORT IN THESE VIEWS TODAY FROM THE NEW PREMIER OF THE ALGERIAN REBEL GOVERNMENT IN EXILE, YOUSSEF BEN

KHEDDA.

"WORLD PEACE WILL REMAIN IN EMPTY PHRASE," BEN KHEDDA DECLARED, "UNTIL THE COLONIAL SYSTEM AND ITS EFFECTS HAVE BEEN EXTIRPATED FROM THE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE RECENTLY ATTAINED THEIR INDEPENDENCE."

THE BESPECTACLED, 41-YEAR-OLD ARAB OFFERED TO RESUME TALKS WITH 4 FRANCE ABOUT ALGERIA'S FUTURE, BUT HE RULED OUT ANY PARTITION OF THAT TERRITORY AND DECLARED HIS PEOPLE WILL NEVER RENOUNCE "THEIR SOVEREIGNTY

OVER THE SAHARA," NOW A SOURCE OF FRENCH OIL.

DESPITE THE CONFLICT AT THE DRAFTING TABLE, THERE HAVE BEEN MANY POINTS OF AGREEMENT AMONG THE DELEGATES WHO HAVE PRESENTED THEIR VIEW-POINTS PUBLICLY SINCE THE CONFERENCE OPENED LAST FRIDAY.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE MAIN POINTS:

1. THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN STRONGLY ENDORSED BY VIRTUALLY EVERY DELEGATE.

2. SEVERAL DELEGATES CALLED FOR REORGANIZATION AND STRENGTHENING OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT AND ALMOST ALL ASKED FOR SOME REFORMS WITHIN THE ORGANIZATION. NONE SUPPORTED AND MANY OPPOSED PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND FOR A THREE-HEADED EXECUTIVE REPRESENTING THE EAST, THE WEST AND THE NEUTRALS. HOWEVER, SEVERAL URGED SELECTION OF THREE DEPUTY SECRETARIES, WITH ONE REPRESENTING THE NONALIGNED NATIONS.

3. ALL DELEGATES URGED BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS. BUT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S DECISION TO RESUME TESTING, ON THE EVE OF THIS CONFERENCE, PRODUCED ONLY MILD REBUKES FOR THE KREMLIN. SEVERAL SPEAKERS SUGGESTED FRENCH TESTS DURING THE BIG THREE MORATORIUM MADE THE SOVIET MOVE UNDERSTANDABLE AND ONE OF TWO SAID U.S. "INTRANSIGENCE" FORCED THE KREMLIN TO ACT.

4. THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT COLONIALISM SHOULD BE ENDED, BUT MOST REFERENCES WERE TO THE OLD-FASHIONED TYPE. THERE WAS NO MENTION BY ANY OF THE SPEAKERS OF SOVIET SATELLITES IN EASTERN EUROPE. CUBAN PRESIDENT OSWALDO DORTICOS EVEN ASKED THE CONFERENCE TO URGE LIBERATION OF PUERTO RICO FROM THE UNITED STATES.

ASJ

5. DELEGATES AGREED THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD HOLD A SECOND MEETING IMMEDIATELY TO RESOLVE THE BERLIN SITUATION AND OTHER COLD WAR PROBLEMS TO AVERT ANY CHANCE OF A NUCLEAR WAR.

6. MOST DELEGATES ACCEPTED THE STATUS QUO OF TWO ~~GERMANIES~~. BUT THERE WAS A MINORITY WHICH URGED THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE SOLVE THEIR OWN FUTURE EITHER THROUGH DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS OR, AS CYPRUS PRESIDENT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS SUGGESTED, BY A SUPERVISED PLEBISCITE. *Demamp.* MAKARIOS ADDED, IN THE ONLY DIRECT ANTI-COMMUNIST WORDS NOTED IN THE CONFERENCE, THAT EAST GERMANY AT PRESENT "IS A CONCENTRATION CAMP."

THERE WAS ALSO GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE NEED FOR AID, INCLUDING HELP FROM THE BIG POWERS, FOR ALL UNDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. IN THIS CONNECTION SEVERAL, INCLUDING YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO, URGED THAT ANY DISARMAMENT PROGRAM INCLUDE PROVISION FOR ALLOCATING A PART OF THE FUNDS SAVED FOR ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY NATIONS. ~~\$5,750,000,000~~ *\$5,750,000,000*

THE 25 COUNTRIES MEETING HERE HAVE ALREADY RECEIVED ~~\$57,570,000,000~~ IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

DISAGREEMENT STILL EXISTED ON THE QUESTION OF APPOINTING DELEGATIONS TO TAKE THE CONFERENCE STATEMENTS ON WAR AND PEACE DIRECTLY TO KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV. A SUGGESTION HAS BEEN MADE THAT THE CONFERENCE DECLARATION ON SAVING THE WORLD FROM THE "BRINK OF WAR" BE EMBODIED IN THREE COMMUNICATIONS, ONE TO KENNEDY, ONE TO KHRUSHCHEV AND ONE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

IT WAS THE CONSENSUS HERE THAT THE COMMUNIQUE WOULD BE CONSIDERABLY WATERED DOWN THROUGH COMPROMISE, LEAVING THE ISSUE OF COLONIALISM--CONSIDERED OF SECONDARY IMPORTANCE BY SEVERAL OF THE LEADING DELEGATES--IN A TOP POSITION.

THE CONFEREES MOVED TODAY FROM YUGOSLAVIA'S OLD PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO ITS NEW EXECUTIVE COUNCIL BUILDING TO PREVENT TRANSISTOR

EVEDROPPING.

THE CONFERENCE, CONDUCTED IN FIVE LANGUAGES, HAS BEEN USING SMALL TRANSISTOR RADIO SETS FOR DELEGATES TO PICK UP SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATIONS. OTHERS IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING WITH THE RADIOS COULD ALSO LISTEN.

THE NEW HEADQUARTERS' TRANSLATION SYSTEM IS WIRED, SO ONLY AUTHORIZED PERSONS CAN TELL WHAT IS GOING ON.

WW33OPEN

A41

AMS BUDGET (760)

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, SEPT. 4 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, FORMALLY PUT TO THE SOVIET UNION TODAY THEIR APPEAL FOR A BAN BY SATURDAY ON NUCLEAR TESTS THAT CONTAMINATE THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN'S FIRST REACTION AT THE ALL-BUT-DEAD TEST BAN CONFERENCE LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE PROPOSAL WAS DOOMED.

TSARAPKIN CONTEMPTUOUSLY READ INTO THE RECORD THE 6,000-WORD STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK IN AN ATTEMPT TO JUSTIFY ITS RESUMPTION OF TESTS.

HIS RESPONSE VIRTUALLY ENDED WESTERN HOPES OF REACHING ANY ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET BLOC IN THE FRESEEABLE FUTURE.

IT ALSO FACED THE WORLD WITH THE PROSEPT THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD CARRY ON THEIR NEW TEST SERIES REGARDLESS OF ALL HEALTH HAZARDS AND HUMANITARIAN CONSIDERATIONS.

TSARAPKIN TOLD THE 339TH SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE THAT ALL THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD TO SAY ON THE SUBJECT WAS CONTAINED IN ITS AUG. 31 STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THE DECISION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTING. AFTER READING THAT STATEMENT, WITH ITS VIOLENT CHARGES AGAINST THE WEST, INTO THE CONFERENCE RECORD, HE ADDED:

"THIS DOCUMENT IS AN ANSWER TO THE CYNICAL ACCUSATIONS OF THE WEST. CAREFUL SCRUTINY OF IT WILL SHOW THE SOVIET ANSWER TO THE STATEMENTS WHICH WERE MADE BY THE WESTERN POWERS TODAY."

WESTERN EXPERTS INTERPRETED THIS TO MEAN THAT THE SOVIET UNION SIMPLY IS NOT INTERESTED IN AN AGREEMENT TO PREVENT A CONTAMINATION OF THE ATMOSPHERE THROUGH FURTHER TESTS, OR ANY AGREEMENT TO RESTRICT THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE TWO WESTERN DELEGATES--CHARLES C. STELLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT OF BRITAIN--OPENED THE MEETING WITH A BITTER DENUNCIATION OF THE RUSSIAN BREACH OF THE NUCLEAR TRUCE.

THEY RECALLED THAT TSARAPKIN FOR MONTHS ACCUSED THE WEST OF PLANNING TO RESUME TESTS--WHILE SOVIET TECHNICIANS WERE SECRETLY PREPARING THE NEW SOVIET TESTS THAT STARTED IN CENTRAL ASIA FRIDAY.

STELLE CALLED IT "A RECORD OF PERFDY ... AND OF BETRAYAL OF THE HOPES OF MANKIND." WRIGHT SAID THE SOVIET EXPLOSION HAD "CYNICALLY AND RUTHLESSLY REPUDIATED" THE WHOLE PURPOSE OF THE TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS.

STELLE SAID THE NEW SOVIET NUCLEAR TEST WOULD NOT ENDANGER THE UNITED STATES, BECAUSE EXISTING AMERICAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE ADEQUATE TO PROTECT THE FREE WORLD.

"BUT SOVIET CONTEMPT FOR HUMANITY IS APPARENT FROM ITS DECISION TO TEST--A DECISION MADE SECRETLY WITHOUT PUBLIC DEBATE AND ALREADY IMPLEMENTED BY SECRET PREPARATIONS BEGUN MONTHS AGO ON THE TESTING GROUNDS," HE SAID.

"HOW RIGHT THE WEST HAS BEEN TO INSIST ON EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS...WITHOUT THEM, THE CLOSED SOCIETY OF THE U.S.S.R. WOULD BE CAPABLE OF CONFRONTING OTHER STATES, AS IT JUST CONFRONTED MANKIND, WITH SRRORY SURPRISES."

IT WAS THE TOUGHEST LANGUAGE USED BY THE WEST SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN ON OCT. 31, 1958. BOTH WESTERN DELEGATES SAID THE SOVIET INSISTENCE ON A VETO IN THE CONTROL SYSTEM HAS DISPELLED ALL HOPE OF

AGREEMENT ON A COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST BAN, BUT THERE WAS STILL A POSSIBILITY OF LIMITING THE DANGERS OF A NUCLEAR ARMS RACE BY KEEPING TESTS OUT OF THE ATMOSPHERE.

THE GROUP AGREED TO MEET AGAIN SATURDAY. IT MAY BE THE LAST SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE. AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID IF THE NEW PROPOSAL IS REJECTED, THE TWO WESTERN POWERS "WILL HAVE TO CONSIDER WHETHER TO HOLD ANOTHER MEETING HERE."

WRIGHT SAID THE WESTERN POWERS WILL THEN ASK THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO URGE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "TO RECONSIDER ITS PRESENT DISASTROUS POLICIES."

TSARAPKIN OBJECTED VIGOROUSLY WHEN THE WESTERN DELEGATES SUGGESTED MENTIONING AN EXPECTED "SOVIET REPLY" IN THE REGULAR COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE 105-MINUTE MEETING.

THE COMMUNIQUE FINALLY OMITTED ALL REFERENCE TO A POSSIBLE REPLY. A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV MAY DECIDE TO GIVE SOME KIND OF PUBLIC REPLY BEFORE THE SATURDAY DEADLINE.

IF THERE IS ANY INDICATION THAT KHRUSHCHEV MAY, AFTER ALL, BE WILLING TO TALK ABOUT THE PROPOSAL, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE ARTHUR H. DEAN PROBABLY WILL RETURN FOR THE SATURDAY MEETING, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. DEAN WAS CALLED TO WASHINGTON BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY AFTER PUBLICATION OF THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE RESUMPTION OF TESTING.

THE PROPOSALS FOR A TEST BAN IN THE ATMOSPHERE WAS NOT NEW. IT WAS INFORMALLY PROPOSED AT THESE TALKS TWO YEARS AGO TO MEET SOVIET OBJECTIONS THAT THE CONTROL AND INSPECTION SYSTEM SOUGHT BY THE WEST IN AN OVER-ALL TEST BAN WAS TOO ELABORATE.

AT THAT TIME, TSARAPKIN REJECTED THE PROPOSAL BECAUSE, HE SAID, IT WAS MERELY A WESTERN TRICK TO CONCEAL MORE NUCLEAR TESTING.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIET BREACH OF THE TESTING TRUCE WILL AT LEAST MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR RUSSIA TO USE THAT ARGUMENT AGAIN.

WW350PED

A25

AMS BUDGET (750)

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR

BY COLIN FROST

LONDON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-BRITAIN APPEALED URGENTLY TO THE KREMLIN TODAY TO ACCEPT THE BRITISH-AMERICAN OFFER OF A PERMANENT BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE, AN OFFER THAT WON WIDESPREAD SUPPORT THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

BUT THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO MADE NO MENTION OF THE OFFER AND RUSSIAN REACTION AT THE BIG THREE NUCLEAR TALKS IN GENEVA INDICATED PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S GOVERNMENT WILL REJECT IT.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE IN GENEVA, SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN, ANSWERED AMERICAN AND BRITISH CALLS FOR ACCEPTANCE BY READING INTO THE RECORD A 6,000-WORD STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK IN ATTEMPTING TO JUSTIFY THE RENEWAL OF TESTS AS NECESSARY TO COMBAT MILITARISTIC MOVES IN THE WEST. HE TOLD NEWSMEN NO OTHER REPLY WAS WARRANTED.

WORD WAS STILL AWAITED IN DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS FROM PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, TO WHOM PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN ADDRESSED THEIR APPEAL YESTERDAY.

THE OFFER RUNS OUT SATURDAY. THE WESTERN LEADERS SAID ITS AIM IS TO PROTECT MANKIND FROM THE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

JAPAN, SPECIALLY CONSCIOUS OF THE HAZARD, IS WAITING NOW FOR FALLOUT BEING MOVED EASTWARD BY PREVAILING WINDS FROM THE TEST BLAST SET OFF BY THE SOVIETS IN CENTRAL ASIA FRIDAY.

THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAVE STILL NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY TOLD OF THAT EXPLOSION. SOVIET NEWSPAPERS AND THE MOSCOW RADIO CARRIED NO HINT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY BROKEN THE BIG THREE'S THREE-YEAR MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTING.

URGING THE SOVIETS TO ANNOUNCE QUICK ACCEPTANCE OF THE BAN, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"WE VERY MUCH HOPE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL REPLY. IF THEY ACCEPT, THEN THE WHOLE WORLD WILL KNOW THERE WILL BE NO MORE TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE FOR ALL TIME."

30.24-1561

"IF THEY DO NOT ACCEPT, THEN THE OFFER IS OF COURSE CANCELED."

MACMILLAN RETURNED TO LONDON FROM HIS THREE-WEEK SHOOTING AND GOLFING HOLIDAY IN NORTHERN ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND. HE IMMEDIATELY SCHEDULED CONSULTATIONS WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME AND DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON. HE WILL MEET WITH THE FULL CABINET TOMORROW.

BRITAIN'S PRESS GAVE WHOLEHEARTED SUPPORT TO THE WESTERN APPEAL. NEWSPAPERS SAID ITS REJECTION WOULD CONVINCINGLY EXPOSE THE SOVIET UNION AS THE WORLD'S NO. 1 WARMONGER.

"STOP -- FOR THE SAKE OF MANKIND," WAS THE BANNER HEADLINE ACROSS THE STORY IN THE TABLOID DAILY MIRROR.

THE DAILY MAIL HEADLINED "CHALLENGE TO K."

"IF RUSSIA REFUSES," THE MAIL SAID EDITORIALY, "THERE WILL BE THE AWFUL RESPONSIBILITY OF ONCE MORE INJECTING STRONTIUM 90 INTO ALL LIVING THINGS WITH INCALCULABLE EFFECTS UPON THE HEALTH OF UN-NUMBERED GENERATIONS."

THE OFFER IMMEDIATELY WON SUPPORT AMONG SEVERAL LEADERS OF 25 PROPOSEDLY UNCOMMITTED NATIONS NOW MEETING IN BELGRADE.

AN INDIAN DELEGATE COMMENTED: "WE HAVE BEEN URGING A BAN FOR A LONG TIME. IT GOES WITHOUT SAYING WE SHALL SUPPORT ANY NEW EFFORT TO EFFECT IT."

A LEBANESE SPOKESMAN CALLED THE OFFER A HOPEFUL SIGN AND ADDED: "WE HOPE THE BIG POWERS WILL GET TOGETHER."

FROM A DELEGATE OF THE MALI REPUBLIC CAME A QUESTION FREQUENTLY ASKED IN EUROPEAN EDITORIALS: "WHAT ABOUT FRANCE?"

FRANCE, THOUGH INFORMED IN ADVANCE, WAS NOT A PARTY TO THE BRITISH-AMERICAN OFFER TO KHRUSHCHEV. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN FRANCE WAS THE ONLY POWER TO TEST ATOMIC WEAPONS DURING THE UNOFFICIAL THREE-YEAR EMBARGO ON TESTING WHICH THE SOVIETS BLASTED APART LAST WEEK.

IN LONDON GOVERNMENTAL CIRCLES, HOWEVER, THE IMPRESSION PREVAILED THAT FRANCE WOULD GO ALONG WITH A BAN. DIPLOMATS POINTED OUT THAT THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED APRIL 25 THAT THEIR PROGRAM OF AERIAL TESTS IN AFRICA HAD ENDED. IT WAS BELIEVED ANY FURTHER FRENCH TESTS WOULD BE UNDERGROUND.

THE FIRST DEFINITIVE WORD OF THE FRENCH ATTITUDE MAY COME WHEN PRESIDENT DE GAULLE HOLDS A NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW.

IN WEST GERMANY THE WESTERN OFFER WON APPROVAL BOTH OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT AND THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

"IF KHRUSHCHEV REJECTS THIS OFFER THEN IT MUST BE CLEAR TO EVERYONE IN ALL PARTS OF THE GLOBE FROM WHICH QUARTER COMES THE MOUNTING THREAT TO PEACE," THE SOCIALISTS SAID.

BONN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID ADENAUER HERETICALLY WELCOMED THE BRITISH-AMERICAN MOVE. HERBERT SCHNEIDER, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION ALL-GERMAN PARTY, CALLED IT AN ACT OF EXCELLENT STATESMANSHIP.

THERE WAS REACTION IN ASIA ALSO TO THE RENEWED SOVIET TESTING. THE HIROSHIMA COUNCIL OF ATOMIC BOMB SUFFERERS, SURVIVORS OF A WORLD WAR II BOMBING BY THE UNITED STATES, APPEALED TO KHRUSHCHEV TO SUSPEND THE TESTING PROGRAM, DECLARING "IT IS IMPERISSABLE TO INCREASE RADIOACTIVITY FURTHER."

THE SOVIET DECISION WAS CONDEMNED BY THE FRENCH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER LA DEPECHE DU CAMBODGE OF PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA. IT TOLD KHRUSHCHEV EDITORIALY: "BY YOUR DECISION YOU HAVE BETRAYED YOUR WEAK POINT, YOUR FEAR OF THE WESTERN BLOC."

WD230PED

A34WX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

(550) U.S.-SOVIET-AIR TRAFFIC

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES BEGAN CONSULTATION TODAY ON REJECTION OF THE LATEST NOTE FROM MOSCOW AIMED AT CRIPPLING VITAL ALLIED TRANSPORT OPERATIONS IN THE AIR CORRIDORS TO WEST BERLIN.

DIPLOMATS SAID THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT INTEND TO ERMIT ANY INTERFERENCE WITH THE AERIAL SUPPLY LINES WHICH INCLUDE CIVILIAN AS WELL AS MILITARY FLIGHTS. EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY MET WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN LATE MORNING.

RUSSIA HAS CHARGED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN MISUSING THE AIR CORRIDORS BY HAULING ANTI-COMMUNIST AGITATORS INTO WEST BERLIN.

THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC ATTACK ON THE AIR CORRIDORS WAS IN LINE WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S THREATS, ACCOMPANIED BY NUCLEAR-ROCKET RATTLING, TO END WESTERN RIGHTS IN BERLIN WHEN HE SIGNS A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY LATER THIS YEAR.

IT PROBABLY IS SPECIFICALLY TIED INTO HIS PREPARATIONS FOR EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN. IT SEEMS TO FORESHADOW A DEMAND THAT THE ALLIED GOVERNMENTS, EVEN IF THEY RETAIN THE RIGHT OF MILITARY AIR ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN, MUST YIELD CONTROL OVER CIVILIAN TRAFFIC TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

KHRUSHCHEV IS REPORTED TO HAVE SENT WORD TO PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI OF ITALY LATE LAST WEEK THAT HE WOULD ENTERTAIN "WITHOUT PREJUDICE" ANY WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR SETTING UP NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN. OFFICIALS HERE SAID HE APPEARED TO BE TRYING TO MANEUVER THE WESTERN POWERS INTO PUTTING FORTH SPECIFIC PLANS FOR NEGOTIATIONS WHICH HE COULD THEN ACCEPT OR REJECT.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK, WHO SPENT MUCH OF THIS LABOR DAY HOLIDAY AT HIS DESK, IS DIRECTING AMERICAN MOVES TOWARD NEGOTIATION ALONG DIFFERENT LINES.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON HAS INSTRUCTIONS TO TALK WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS -- OR WITH KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF.

RUSK HIMSELF WILL HEAD THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION AT THE OPENING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT NEW YORK SEPT. 19 AND HE HOPES TO SEE GROMYKO THERE. MEANWHILE JOHN J. MCCLOY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S CHIEF DISARMAMENT ADVISER, IS SCHEDULED TO RESUME EXPLORATORY DISARMAMENT TALKS IN NEW YORK WEDNESDAY WITH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN.

"IF THE RUSSIANS HAVE ANYTHING TO SUGGEST ABOUT NEGOTIATIONS OVER BERLIN," ONE HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIAL SAID TODAY, "MANY CHANNELS ARE OPEN TO THEM."

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOY D. KOHLER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE ALLIED PLANNING GROUP WHICH COORDINATES ALLIED BERLIN STRATEGY. OTHERS MEETING WITH HIM TODAY AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT INCLUDED FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND, WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM GREWE, BRITISH MINISTER LORD HOOD, AND CHARLES E. BOHLEN, TOP ADVISER TO RUSK ON SOVIET AFFAIRS.

THE BERLIN AIR CORRIDORS ARE OF VITAL IMPORTANCE BECAUSE OF THE SPECIAL STATUS THEY HAVE ALWAYS ENJOYED. REFUGEES FLEEING INTO WEST BERLIN FROM COMMUNIST RULE WERE TRANSPORTED TO WEST GERMANY BY AIR BECAUSE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES EXERCISED NO CONTROL OVER AERIAL PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION. BY CONTRAST THE RED HAVE FOR MANY YEARS CONTROLLED, THROUGH PERMITS, THE SURFACE TRANSPORTATION OF CIVILIANS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.

THE RUSSIANS' ATTITUDE ON BERLIN NEGOTIATIONS MAY HINGE NOW ON A RELATIVELY NEW ELEMENT IN THE CRISIS -- SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S USE OF WHAT THE UNITED STATES CALLS "ATOMIC BLACKMAIL" TO FRIGHTEN THE REST OF THE WORLD INTO ACCEPTING HIS BERLIN DEMANDS.

LAST WEDNESDAY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT WAS RESUMING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING AND ON FRIDAY IT EXPLODED A MEDIUM-SIZE WEAPON

IN THE ATMOSPHERE IN CENTRAL ASIA, CREATING SOME RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL HARMFUL TO LIFE.

YESTERDAY KENNEDY AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN PROPOSED TO KHRUSHCHEV IN EFFECT THAT IF HE INTENDS TO GO ON TESTING HE AT LEAST AGREE TO BAN FURTHER EXPLOSIONS IN THE ATMOSPHERE. THEY ASKED FOR A REPLY BY NEXT SATURDAY, WHICH IS THE DAY BEFORE RUSSIA STARTS LARGE SCALE MILITARY MANEUVERS IN THE FAR NORTH.

JK310PED NM

A102

(330)

BERLIN, SEPT. 4 (AP)-COL. ANDREI I. SOLOVYEV, SOVIET COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, THREW IN A VAGUE THREAT TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT WITHDRAW THE AIR SAFETY CONTROL CENTER WHICH KEEPS PLANES FLYING THE CORRIDORS TO BERLIN.

THE SAFETY CONTROL CENTER DIRECTS TRAFFIC IN THE CORRIDORS AND IS THE ONLY FOUR-POWER ORGANIZATION IN BERLIN IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS STILL COOPERATE.

THE COMMANDANT MADE THE THREAT IN A BRUSQUE REJECTION OF AN ORAL PROTEST DELIVERED A WEEK AGO BY THE AMERICAN COMMANDANT, MAJ. GEN. ALBERT WATSON II, OVER THE COMMUNIST LIMITATION OF CROSSING POINTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

SOLOVYEV GAVE THE USUAL REPLY TO PROTESTS OF THE WESTERN ALLIES-- THAT HE HAD NO CONTROL OVER THE AUTHORITIES OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME.

WATSON DELIVERED HIS PROTEST IN PERSON AFTER A NUMBER OF INCIDENTS RESULTING FROM THE BORDER LIMITATIONS. SEVERAL THOUSAND ANGRY WEST BERLINERS TOOK PART IN DEMONSTRATIONS DURING WHICH AN EFFORT WAS MADE TO OVERTURN A RUSSIAN JEEP.

WATSON TOLD THE RUSSIAN COMMANDANT THAT HE WOULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR INCIDENTS OF THIS KIND.

IN HIS REPLY, AS DISTRIBUTED BY THE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY, ADN, SOLOVYEV SAID "THE SOVIET COMMAND, NOT THE AMERICAN COMMANDANT IN WEST BERLIN, DETERMINES THE POWERS OF THE SOVIET COMMANDANT."

SOLOVYEV ADDED THAT HE COULD NOT ACCEPT THE DISRESPECT FOR EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES EXPRESSED BY WATSON.

WATSON, THE RUSSIAN SAID, "SHOULD SHOW MORE RESPECT FOR THE HIGHEST AUTHORITIES OF THE STATE ON WHOSE TERRITORY WEST BERLIN STANDS AND WITH WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAS THE FRIENDLIEST RELATIONS."

SOLOVYEV REFERRED TO THE INCIDENT IN WHICH WEST BERLINERS INTERFERED WITH A SOVIET CAR TAKING RUSSIAN OFFICERS TO THE AIR SAFETY CENTER AND SAID:

"THE ATTEMPTS OF WEST BERLIN PROVOCATEURS, AIDED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS, TO INTERFERE WITH THE WORK OF SOVIET PERSONNEL IN THE BERLIN AIR SAFETY CENTER COULD HAVE AN EXTREMELY NEGATIVE EFFECT ON THE ACTIVITY OF THIS ORGAN."

"IF ANYONE REALLY HAS THE INTENTION TO DISORGANIZE THE WORK OF THE BERLIN AIR SAFETY CENTER, THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR POSSIBLE UNDESIRABLE RESULTS OF SUCH PROVOCATIONS WILL LIE COMPLETELY WITH THE OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES IN WEST BERLIN."

A U.S. SPOKESMAN LATER SAID THE ADN REPORT OF THE SOVIET REJECTION "SEEMS TO BE SOMEWHAT PREMATURE. THE SOVIET COMMANDANT HAS CALLED FOR AN APPOINTMENT WHICH IS ARRANGED FOR TOMORROW (TUESDAY)." APPARENTLY SOLOVYEV WILL FORMALLY DELIVER HIS REPLY WHEN HE SEES WATSON.

R1136PED

A131

(150)

LUDWIGSHAFEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 4 (AP)-WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO DECLARED TODAY ANY NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN MUST BE BASED ON THE FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS COVERING THE CITY AND NOT ON THE CURRENT STATUS IMPOSED BY THE REDS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE WEST "HAS NOTHING TO OFFER, DOES NOT MAKE ANY ONE-SIDED COMPROMISES AND MAKES NO SUGGESTIONS."

HE WAS REFERRING TO POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS OVER BERLIN'S FUTURE BETWEEN THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE SOVIET UNION. THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S STATEMENT WAS EVIDENTLY DESIGNED TO QUIET FEARS THAT IN FUTURE TALKS WITH THE COMMUNISTS THE WEST WOULD MAKE CONCESSIONS ON BERLIN. VON BRENTANO SAID THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD NOT ACCEPT ANY FURTHER MEASURES DESIGNED TO CHOK OFF BERLIN FROM THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD. "THE LIMIT HAS NOW BEEN REACHED," HE ASSERTED. VON BRENTANO SAID FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WILL MEET IN WASHINGTON SEPT. 14 TO MAP OUT DETAILS FOR POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS.

MJ944PED

A71

(150)

BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS THREATENED TODAY TO IMPOSE AIR, ROAD AND WATER CONTROLS ON ALLIED MOVEMENTS TO WEST BERLIN AFTER A PEACE TREATY WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THE WARNING CAME FROM GERHART EISLER, A KEY PROPAGANDIST IN EAST GERMANY.

EISLER WROTE IN THE COMMUNIST "FREE GERMAN YOUTH" NEWSPAPER, JUNGE WELT, THAT THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PERMITTED 1,500 AMERICAN COMBAT TROOPS TO TRAVEL THROUGH THE COMMUNIST ZONE TO WEST BERLIN TWO WEEKS AGO ONLY TO AVOID "SHARPENING" THE TENSION SURROUNDING THE WHOLE BERLIN PROBLEM.

BUT, HE SAID, ONCE A TREATY IS SIGNED WITH THE SOVIET UNION, THE SITUATION WILL CHANGE "FUNDAMENTALLY." THE RUSSIANS HAVE PROMISED A TREATY BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

"THEN NO ONE CAN USE THE HIGHWAYS OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WITHOUT PERMISSION, WHETHER IT IS 1,500 OR 3,000 AMERICANS TROOPS," EISLER ASSERTED.

"EVERY GOVERNMENT WILL THEN DEAL WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IN ORDER TO USE THE TRAFFIC LANDES, THE CANALS, THE HIGHWAYS AND THE AIR CORRIDORS."

MC728AED

A59 (220)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 4 (AP)-TASS SAID TODAY A U.S. CITIZEN IDENTIFIED AS MARWIN WILLIAM MACKINNON WAS CAUGHT PHOTOGRAPHING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION JULY 27 AND WILL BE TRIED AS A SPY IN THE UKRAINE.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY DID NOT GIVE MACKINNON'S HOME ADDRESS BUT SAID HE WAS A STUDENT AT WEST BERLIN UNIVERSITY, "ENLISTED FOR WORK IN THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE IN WEST BERLIN AND SENT TO THE SOVIET ON A SPECIAL ASSIGNMENT."

A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST TONIGHT SPELLED THE AMERICAN'S NAME AS "MACCINEN" INSTEAD OF "MACKINNON." THE LATTER SPELLING HAD BEEN USED IN AN EARLIER BROADCAST.

MACKINNON CROSSED THE IRON CURTAIN IN A CAR AS A TOURIST, TASS SAID. "PROCEEDING THROUGH HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE UKRAINE, MACKINNON COLLECTED INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION, PHOTOGRAPHED DEFENSE OBJECTIVES AND TOOK DOWN DETAILED NOTES DESCRIBING SUCH OBJECTIVES," THE AGENCY ADDED.

"A BODY BELT IN WHICH MACKINNON KEPT MANY FILMS, A NOTEBOOK AND A COPYBOOK WITH INTELLIGENCE RECORDS WERE SEIZED AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST."

TASS SAID THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS FILED A PROTEST WITH THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, CLAIMING THE INCIDENT "CONFIRMS ONCE AGAIN THAT AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES ARE USING WEST BERLIN AS A CENTER FOR ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. AND OTHER SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES."

THE DATE OF MACKINNON'S TRIAL WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

30.24-1563

IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW HAD RECEIVED FORMAL NOTIFICATION OF MACKINNON'S ARREST. THE DEPARTMENT SAID MACKINNON HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A NATIVE OF CHESSELL, MICH. MAPS DO NOT LIST A CHESSELL, MICH., BUT DO SHOW A CHASSELL, IN THE UPPER PART OF THE MICHIGAN PENINSULA. MACKINNON WAS BORN IN 1939, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

CZ653PED

A3

TOKYO, SEPT. 4 (AP)-RADIO MOSCOW WARNED TODAY THAT SOVIET AUTHORITIES WILL CAPTURE AND PUNISH JAPANESE FISHERMEN WHO "MALICIOUSLY VIOLATE SOVIET TERRITORIAL WATERS."

THE BROADCAST WAS MADE AS THE RUSSIANS RELEASED 80 JAPANESE FISHERMEN AND FOUR BOATS SEIZED AUG. 19 A FEW MILES OFF THE COAST OF HOKKAIDO. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH TRESPASSING THE SOVIET UNION'S 12-MILE TERRITORIAL WATERS.

"IN AUGUST THIS YEAR ALONE, SOVIET PATROLS HAVE SEIZED 20 JAPANESE FISHING BOATS POACHING IN SOVIET WATERS," RADIO MOSCOW CHARGED.

"THIS FACT CLEARLY SHOWS THAT THERE ARE STILL STRONG GROUPS IN JAPAN WHICH DO NOT DESIRE AN IMPROVEMENT OF RUSSO-JAPANESE RELATIONS."

WW108PED

A49 (520)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AMERICAN SOVIET DELUSIONS

BY ALTON BLAKESLEE

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

NEW YORK, SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET PEOPLE ARE REMARKABLY ALIKE IN MANY RESPECTS, EVEN TO SHARING THREE DANGEROUS DELUSIONS ABOUT EACH OTHER, A PSYCHOLOGIST SAID TODAY.

THESE DELUSIONS, SAID DR. RALPH K. WHITE OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY ARE:

1. SOVIET FAILURE TO REALIZE WE ARE AFRAID OF THEM; AMERICAN FAILURE TO REALIZE THE SOVIETS ARE GENUINELY AFRAID OF US.

2. A FIXED SOVIET IDEA THAT WALL STREET AND PENTAGON FORCES IN THE UNITED STATES DELIBERATELY WANT WAR; AND A TENDENCY AMONG AMERICANS TO SEE RUSSIA ONLY IN TERMS OF ABILITIES AT THE TOP.

3. THE ASSUMPTIONS THAT LEADERS IN THE OTHER COUNTRIES ARE TELLING LIES AND SO THERE'S NO POINT IN LISTENING TO THEM. THIS BLOCKS REALISTIC UNDERSTANDING, SAID DR. WHITE.

DR. WHITE PRESENTED TO THE AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION AN ANALYSIS GATHERED FROM MANY SOURCES OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL MAKEUP IN BOTH NATIONS.

A STRIKING SIMILARITY IS THE FEAR ON EACH SIDE THAT THE OTHER WILL START AGGRESSION, HE SAID. THE SOVIET PEOPLE FEEL BLAMELESS ABOUT PAST AGGRESSION AS IN KOREA, HUNGARY AND EUROPE AND INTERPRET U.S. BASES BORDERING RUSSIA AND THE REARMING OF GERMANY AS INTENT TO START WAR.

EACH SIDE TENDS NOT TO SEE THE ELEMENT OF GENUINE FEAR ON THE OTHER SIDE, HE ADDED.

EACH SPEAKS OF PEACE, ANTI-IMPERIALISM, "DEMOCRACY," FRUITFULNESS, UNSELFISHNESS, STRENGTH AND COURAGE, BUT WITH SOME DIFFERENCES IN THE MEANING OF SUCH A WORD AS DEMOCRACY.

THE MASS OF PEOPLE ON EACH SIDE TENDS TO THINK THE MASS OF PEOPLE ON THE OTHER SIDE ARE "GOOD JOES," WITH THE VILLAINS BEING THE POLITICAL-MILITARY-PARTY LEADERS.

BUT DR. WHITE SAID IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES ALSO ARE APPARENT. IN AMERICA. VIEWPOINTS OF LEADERS AND THE PUBLIC ARE VERY SIMILAR.

HE EXPLAINED. BUT IN RUSSIA, LEADERS ARE LIKELY TO HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS THAN THE PEOPLE--THEY ARE LESS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MASSES.

SOVIET LEADERS REGARD THE USE OF FORCE AND DECEPTION AS "NOT ONLY LEGITIMATE BUT OBLIGATORY IN SERVING THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM." AS FOR THE UNITED STATES, "OUR HALO WAS LOUSED UP" BY THE U2 SPY PLANE AND CUBAN INCIDENTS BUT "RELATIVELY SPEAKING WE ARE MORE TRUTHFUL." AMERICANS ARE MORE OPEN-MINDED THAN COMMUNISTS AND "AS A RESULT OUR WORLD PICTURE IS MORE REALISTIC THAN THEIR'S."

DR. WHITE SAID HE THINKS THE SOVIET PUBLIC "IS MORE OPEN-MINDED THAN THEIR LEADERS, BUT THEY ARE STOPPED BY LACK OF INFORMATION. THE FANATICISM OF THE LEADERS AND RESTRICTED INFORMATION FOR THE PUBLIC ADDS TO THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SOVIET CHALLENGE."

ON THE SOVIET SIDE, TOO, HE FINDS "AN OMINOUSLY GREATER AMOUNT OF MILITARY SELF CONFIDENCE."

HE ALSO THINKS MORE SOVIETS HAVE A WARM FEELING OF FRIENDLINESS FOR AMERICANS GENERALLY THAN AMERICANS DO FOR THEM.

DR. WHITE SAID HE BELIEVES "THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE NEEDS TO BE TOUGH-MINDED IF IT IS GOING TO SUPPORT EFFORTS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO STOP FORCEABLE EXPANSION OF COMMUNISM."

BUT THE ATTITUDE SHOULD BE A "TOUGH-MINDEDNESS...NOT A SNEAKING SYMPATHY FOR THE COMMUNIST CAUSE BUT A REALISTIC, IMAGINATIVE UNDERSTANDING OF HOW THE WHOLE WORLD LOOKS FROM A COMMUNIST POINT OF VIEW AS A PRELIMINARY TO A CRITICAL DISSECTION OF THAT POINT OF VIEW."

ONLY A COMBINATION OF EMPATHY PLUS STRINGENT CRITICISM "CAN GIVE US THE DEPTHS OF UNDERSTANDING THAT WE NEED AND WE DO NEED DEPTHS OF UNDERSTANDING IF WE ARE TO WIN EITHER OUR IDEOLOGICAL BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISM OR THE JOINT BATTLE THAT WE AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE FIGHTING AGAINST MUTUAL SUICIDE."

WW420PED

A21 (FX FW)
PMD BUDGET

NUCLEAR INSANITY (450)

BY ALTON BLAKESLEE
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

NEW YORK, SEPT. 4 (AP)--PSYCHOLOGISTS TODAY SAID THE THREAT OF H-BOMB WAR "IS A FORM OF COLLECTIVE INSANITY," AND CALLED FOR NEW THINKING TO PUT THE WORLD WELL AGAIN.

THEY SPOKE AT A SYMPOSIUM OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION ON THE PSYCHOPATHOLOGY OF THERMONUCLEAR WAR.

DR. HOWARD E. GRUBER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO SAID THE H-WAR THREAT "IS A FORM OF COLLECTIVE INSANITY IN WHICH WE PREPARE TO KILL TENS OR HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN OTHER COUNTRIES WITH NO HOPE OF GAINING ANYTHING FROM IT EXCEPT, SUPPOSEDLY, A LOWER CASUALTY RATE IN OUR OWN COUNTRY."

HE AND OTHER SPEAKERS SAID DEMOCRACY MIGHT WELL PERISH ALSO UNDER THE STRICT CONTROLS WHICH WOULD BE NECESSARY TO REBUILD SOCIETY.

"THE PECULIAR THING ABOUT THIS COLLECTIVITY OF DEATH IS THAT THE INDIVIDUALS PREPARING IT ARE, FOR THE MOST PART, INDIVIDUALLY SANE AND INTELLIGENT. THE SCIENTISTS ON BOTH SIDES ARE SOUND, THE MILITARY MEN ARE SOUND, THE STATESMEN LIKEWISE. THE INDIVIDUALS ARE SOUND, BUT THE COMBINATION IS SICK," DR. GRUBER SAID.

"WE HAVE BEEN PLAYING AN INTERNATIONAL GAME OF BLIND MAN'S BLUFF, WITH TWO BLIND MEN," HE SAID. "IF THE GAME CONTINUES, THEY WILL EVENTUALLY COLLIDE AND THE GAME WILL BE OVER."

"SO LONG AS WE MAINTAIN THE THERMONUCLEAR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, WE PERPETUATE THE THREAT OF THERMONUCLEAR WAR. IN THIS CASE, MUTUAL DETERRENCE IS MUTUAL MADNESS."

DR. GRUBER SAID "WE NEED TO DISMANTLE THE THERMONUCLEAR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, AND IF THAT MEANS TOTAL DISARMEMENT, SO BE IT. DISARMAMENT MUST BECOME A NATIONAL OBJECTIVE. WE DO NOT YET KNOW HOW TO ACHIEVE IT. ONLY THROUGH WIDESPREAD DISCUSSION ON AN INTERNATIONAL SCALE WILL WE FIND THE WAY."

HE SAID THE ESSENCE OF THE PROBLEM IS THAT SOCIETY CHANGES FAIRLY SLOWLY WHILE TECHNOLOGY CHANGES RAPIDLY, AND NOT ENOUGH IS DONE TO EVOLVE NEW SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS TO MANAGE THE TECHNOLOGY.

HE WARNED THAT "THE WORLD INHABITED BY ANY SPECIES IS ALWAYS CHANGING: ONLY THOSE SPECIES THAT CAN CONTINUE TO CHANGE TO MEET NEW CONDITIONS CAN BE EXPECTED TO SURVIVE."

DR. DONALD N. MICHAEL OF THE PEACE RESEARCH INSTITUTE SAID WAR MIGHT BE TOUCHED OFF OUT OF A SENSE OF FRUSTRATION, INADEQUACY AND GUILT.

"WE KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT PEOPLE AS INDIVIDUALS TO KNOW THEY ACT THIS WAY," HE SAID. "WE DON'T KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT INDIVIDUALS ACTING IN AND AS INSTITUTIONS TO KNOW HOW SIGNIFICANT FOR BEHAVIOR ARE THE THREATS TO THE SELF-IMAGE AND TRADITIONAL MEANINGS. WE MUST FIND OUT AND APPLY WHAT WE FIND OUT SOON--OR THERE MAY BE NO MORE SOCIETY LEFT, NORMAL OR PATHOLOGICAL."

DR. CHARLES E. OSGOOD OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS SAID NATIONS SHOULD LOOK UPON THEIR NUCLEAR STOCKPILES "NOT ONLY AS A DETERRENT, BUT ALSO AS A SECURITY BASE FROM WHICH TO TAKE LIMITED RISKS IN THE DIRECTION OF TENSION REDUCTION."

ANY SUCH STEPS, TAKEN BY ONE NATION, "SHOULD BE ANNOUNCED PUBLICLY AS PART OF A DELIBERATE POLICY OF TENSION CONTROL," HE SAID, AND "THIS WILL BOTH CREATE WORLDWIDE PRESSURE TOWARD RECIPROCATION AND COUNTER THE SOVIETS' PROPAGANDA BONANZA OF DEMANDING GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT."

Z352AED

A130 (850)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

EDITOR'S NOTE-- WEST BERLINERS CALL IT "THE CHINESE WALL" OR "THE WALL OF SHAME." IT IS THE BARRIER BUILT ACROSS BERLIN TO KEEP EAST GERMANS AT HOME. AP CORRESPONDENT LYNN HEINZERLING FOLLOWED THE BARRIER ALONG FROM BEGINNING TO END. HERE IS HIS DESCRIPTION OF THE WAY IT GOES AND WHAT HAPPENS ALONG IT.

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

(ADVANCE)...BERLIN, SEPT. 4 (AP)--THE LITTLE YELLOW STREETCAR MARKED RUDOW BUMPS ALONG THE WALTERSDORFER CHAUSSEE UNTIL IT REACHES THE BARBED WIRE ACROSS THE ROAD. IT IS USUALLY EMPTY EXCEPT FOR THE MOTOR-MAN. THIS IS THE END OF THE LINE, THE SOUTHERN END OF WEST BERLIN, THE END OF FREEDOM.

THE BARBED WIRE IS THE BORDER WITH THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY. JUST A LITTLE BEYOND WALTERSDORFER CHAUSSEE, ANOTHER LINE OF BARBED WIRE HUNG ON EIGHT-FOOT CONCRETE POLES THREADS NORTH THROUGH THE GREEN PASTURES, THE PRETTY GARDENS, THE CORNFIELDS OF RUDOW.

THIS IS THE BEGINNING OF THE WALL THAT DIVIDES BERLIN, THE CLOSELY GUARDED LINE OF CONCRETE AND RUSTY BARBED WIRE WITH WHICH THE COMMUNISTS PEN IN 1,200,000 EAST BERLINERS.

BUSHES AND TREES EAST OF THE WIRE HAVE BEEN CLEARED TO GIVE THE PEOPLE'S POLICE, THE VOPOS, A GOOD FIELD OF FIRE AGAINST ANYONE BOLD ENOUGH TO TRY CLIMBING THE WIRE. FRUIT TREES WERE CUT DOWN. EVEN THE SMALL HOME OF A WIDOW TOO NEAR THE LINE WAS DESTROYED.

A MILE NORTH THROUGH THE ROLLING COUNTRYSIDE AND THE STACKED WHEAT-FIELDS, THE BARBED WIRE COMES UP TO KOEPENICKERSTRASSE. A SIX-FOOT CONCRETE WALL TOPPED WITH BARBED WIRE STRETCHES ACROSS THE ROAD. THEN THE LINE OF BARBED WIRE POSTS FOLLOWS THE TELTOW CANAL.

FOR A WHILE, THE CANAL IS FRAMED BY SMALL GARDENS. DAHLIAS, ROSES, PETUNIAS ARE IN BRILLIANT BLOOM. SMALL BOYS PLAY ALONG THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE CANAL. TWO OLD GERMAN MEN LOOK ACROSS TO THE VOPOS ON THE EAST SIDE.

"IT'S LIKE THE OLD DAYS WITH ADOLF," ONE SAYS.

"JA, BUT WHEN IT GETS TOUGH 80 PER CENT OF THE VOPOS WILL COME OVER TO OUR SIDE."

NOT FAR AWAY THE VOPOS SHOT AND KILLED A MAN TRYING TO SWIM TO FREEDOM.

AT THE END OF STUBENRAUCHSTRASSE, A LITTLE BRIDGE OVER THE CANAL

IS BLOCKED BY A CONCRETE WALL. AN AMERICAN WEAPONS CARRIER DRAWS UP TO THE BRIDGE AND A SERGEANT RAISES HIS BINOCULARS.

"THERE ARE THREE OF THEM OVER THERE," HE SAYS. THE REDS ARE PUTTING IN A SECOND LINE OF CONCRETE POSTS AND BARBED WIRE ALONG THEIR SIDE HERE.

EVERY ROAD LEADING UP TO THE CANAL FROM THE EAST IS BLOCKED WITH A WALL. CHILDREN ON BICYCLES RIDE UP TO THE BARBED WIRE ACROSS THE CANAL AND STARE AT THE WEST. THEY RIDE AWAY WHEN RED PATROLS APPEAR.

FOR SEVERAL MILES THE BARBED WIRE WINDS THROUGH GREEN COUNTRYSIDE. THEN IT CROSSES SONNENALLEE, ONE OF SEVEN OFFICIAL BREAKS IN THE WALL. WEST BERLINERS STAND IN THE STREET, WAVING HANDKERCHIEFS TO FRIENDS AND RELATIVES ON THE OTHER SIDE. SOME WEST BERLINERS BRING BINOCULARS SO THEY CAN SEE THE FACES OF RELATIVES IN THE DISTANCE.

THERE ARE MORE GARDENS NEARBY, BUT THE LINE IS NOW GETTING INTO THE THICKLY POPULATED PART OF BERLIN. STILL BARBED WIRE WITH A WALL ACROSS EVERY STREET, THEN MORE WALL THAN WIRE.

THE LINE FOLLOWS THE S BAHN (BERLIN RAILWAY) BRIEFLY, THEN MAKES A SHARP TURN TO SWALLOW UP LARGE BLOCKS OF APARTMENTS IN EAST BERLIN. AT HARZERSTRASSE APARTMENTS FORMERLY HAD DOORS LEADING INTO THE WEST. THEY ARE BRICKED UP NOW, ALSO THE WINDOWS ON THE GROUND FLOOR. THE SIDE STREETS ARE SEALED OFF WITH CONCRETE WALLS. BEHIND THE WALLS STAND THE PEOPLE'S POLICE.

WEST BERLINERS SHOUT INSULTING NAMES AT THE VOPOS, OFTEN YOUNG BOYS WHO BLUSH AND WITHDRAW.

THE WALL RUNS ALONG THE LANDWEHR CANAL, THEN SWINGS SHARPLY LEFT ALONG THE SPREE RIVER. THE WALL IS NOW A CONTINUOUS CONCRETE BARRIER EXCEPT WHERE BUILDINGS MAKE IT UNNECESSARY. THIS IS THE OLD CENTER OF BERLIN, MUCH OF IT BOMBED OUT DURING THE WAR.

THE OFFICIAL CHECKPOINT ON ONCE BUSY FRIEDRICHSTRASSE IS FOR FOREIGNERS, DIPLOMATS AND WESTERN OCCUPATION FORCES. ALL DAY AND FAR INTO THE NIGHT, WEST BERLINERS STAND AND STARE UP FRIEDRICHSTRASSE AT THE VOPOS. AN AMERICAN PATTON TANK POINTS ITS GUN UP FRIEDRICHSTRASSE. A YOUNG MOTHER BRINGS HER BLOND TWINS UP ON THE WESTERN SIDE. SHE HOLDS THEM UP SO THE GRANDMOTHER 200 YARDS AWAY CAN LOOK AT THEM THROUGH BINOCULARS.

AN AMERICAN DRIVES BACK FROM THE COMMUNIST CHECKPOINT. HE COULDN'T OPEN THE TRUNK OF HIS CAR AND THE VOPOS TURNED HIM BACK. YOUNG GERMANS HAVE TRIED TO GET ACROSS THE BORDER TO MARRY IN EAST BERLIN AND FAILED.

HANDKERCHIEFS FLUTTER ON BOTH SIDES OF THE WALL. IT IS THE ONLY WAY FRIENDS AND RELATIVES CAN GREET EACH OTHER. EVEN HEARSE'S ARE

TURNED BACK.

THE WALL CUTS ACROSS THE WILHELMSTRASSE, THE OLD GOVERNMENT CENTER, NOW ALMOST DESERTED, AND COILS AROUND POTSDAMERPLATZ, ONCE THE HEART OF THE CITY, NOW AN EMPTY SHELL. EVEN THE SUBWAY ENTRANCES ARE BRICKED UP.

AT BRANDENBURG GATE THE ONCE PROUD MONUMENT IS DISFIGURED BY BARBED WIRE, ITS COLUMNS RINGED WITH POLICE AND SOLDIERS. NOBODY PASSES THROUGH THE BRANDENBURG GATE.

THE WALL NOW WANDERS THROUGH A WELTER OF RAILROAD YARDS, INTERNAL HARBORS AND REACHES SUBDUED BERNAUERSTRASSE. ALL BUILDINGS ON THE SOUTHERN SIDE OF THE STREET ARE IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN. THE COLORFUL LITTLE SHOPS ON THE GROUND FLOOR HAVE LONG BEEN CLOSED. NOW THEIR DOORS AND WINDOWS ARE BRICKED UP. HALF THE CONGREGATION OF THE VERSOEHNUNGS CHURCH ON THE WRONG SIDE OF BERNAUERSTRASSE CAME FROM WEST BERLIN. THE REDS PUT A 12-FOOT CONCRETE WALL IN FRONT OF THE CHURCH. BROKEN GLASS IS IMBEDDED IN THE CONCRETE ON TOP.

THE HEDWIG CEMETERY IS WALLED FROM THE WEST. WHEN THE WORKMEN WERE BUILDING THE WALL, A WEST BERLINER INQUIRED: "YOU THINK THE DEAD ARE GOING TO REVOLT TOO?"

PEOPLE ON UPPER FLOORS ALONG BERNAUERSTRASSE TALK TO FRIENDS IN THE STREET BELOW ALTHOUGH IT IS FORBIDDEN. ENGAGED COUPLES LIVING ON OPPOSITE SIDES WAVE TO EACH OTHER OVER

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THE SIX FOOT BARRIER AT BRUNNENSTRASSE. WOMEN LIFT UP THEIR BABIES FOR RELATIVES TO SEE. A POLICEMAN ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE OCCASIONALLY COMES UP TO THE WALL WITH HIS BINOCULARS TO READ HEADLINES ON PAPERS DISPLAYED ACROSS THE STREET. OVER THE WALL YOU CAN SEE THE KIDS IN EAST BERLIN FLYING KITES.

THE WALL FOLLOWS THE S BAHN AGAIN. STATIONS WHERE WEST BERLINERS CAUGHT TRAINS INTO THE CITY NOW ARE FENCED OFF.

SOON THE 25-MILE BARRIER OF CONCRETE AND WIRE IS OUT AMONG THE WHEATFIELDS AND CABBAGE PATCHES AGAIN. YOU DRIVE UP TO THE CONCRETE WALL ACROSS THE BLANKENFELDER CHAUSSEE IN LUEBARS. IT IS A FAVORITE SPOT FOR WEEKENDERS WITH ITS PLEASANT WALKS, SHADE TREES, GARDEN PLOTS AND GREEN FIELDS. SOME OF THE WALKS ARE BLOCKED OFF BY THE BARBED WIRE NOW. OFF TO THE NORTH STANDS A NEW WOODEN WATCHTOWER, WHERE THE VOPOS CAN LOOK DOWN--AND SHOOT DOWN--ON ANYONE APPROACHING THE BARBED WIRE.

NOBODY WALKS ALONG THE TEGEL RIVER JUST BEYOND. THAT IS THE BOUNDARY OF FREEDOM IN THE NORTH.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS MOVED SEPT. 2

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END SEPT. 4, 1961